# Financial Results Briefing

Fiscal Year ending March 31, 2024



May 16, 2024

NIPPON THOMPSON CO., LTD.

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- 2. Financial Forecast for Fiscal Year ending March 31, 2025
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[Supplementary Information] Financial Data

- Note 1: The forecast of operations results in this summary is prepared based on the earnings preannouncement released on May 13, 2024.

  Therefore the reader should be aware that actual results may be different from any future results expressed herein due to various factors.
- Note 2: Amounts in these graphs and tables are rounded down to the million of Yen.
- Note 3: Percentages in these graphs and tables are rounded off the fractions to two decimal places.



# **Financial Summary**

for Fiscal Year ending March 31, 2024

# **Highlights**



- Net sales decreased by 19.4% YoY as market conditions in China remained sluggish and the adjustment phase of demand continued, including for electronics-related devices.
- Despite the effects of yen depreciation, operating profit decreased by 66.6% YoY, mainly due to the impact of reduced revenue and production.
- Net profit for the period decreased by 64.2% YoY, while dividends were maintained. Share buybacks were also implemented, and shareholder returns strengthened.
- Orders received decreased by 27.5% YoY as demand was slow to recover both in Japan and overseas However, orders received recovered in the fourth quarter, increasing by 12.0% QoQ.

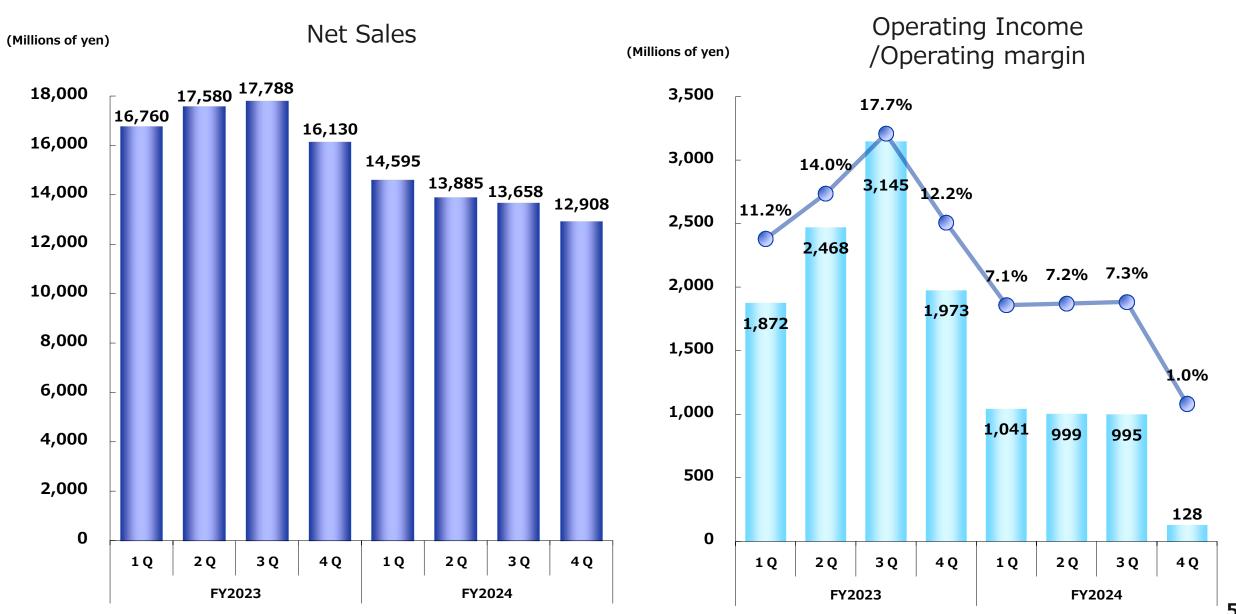
# **Consolidated Financial Summary**



|   | FY2023 | Composition<br>Ratio<br>(%) | FY2024 | Composition<br>Ratio<br>(%) | Change(%) |
|---|--------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Net Sales   | 68,260 |                             | 55,048 |                             | (19.4)    |
| Gross profit  | 24,477 | 35.9                        | 18,002 | 32.7                        | (26.5)    |
| Selling expenses, General and Administrative expenses | 15,017 | 22.0                        | 14,838 | 27.0                        | (1.2)     |
| Operating Income                                      | 9,459  | 13.9                        | 3,164  | 5.7                         | (66.6)    |
| Ordinary Income                                       | 10,479 | 15.4                        | 4,525  | 8.2                         | (56.8)    |
| Net Income attributable to owners of the parent       | 7,469  | 10.9                        | 2,674  | 4.9                         | (64.2)    |
| Dividend per share                                    | ¥19.0  |                             | ¥19.0  |                             |           |
| Dividend payout ratio                                 | 18.1%  |                             | 50.2%  |                             |           |

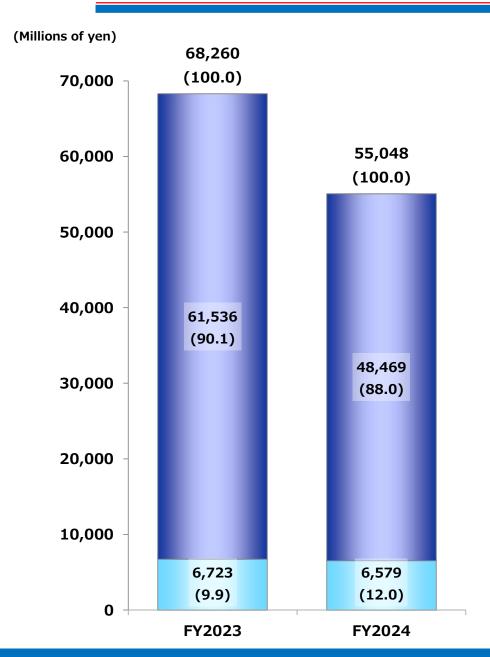
# Trend in Consolidated Net Sales/Operating Income





# Trend in Consolidated Net Sales «By Product Segment»



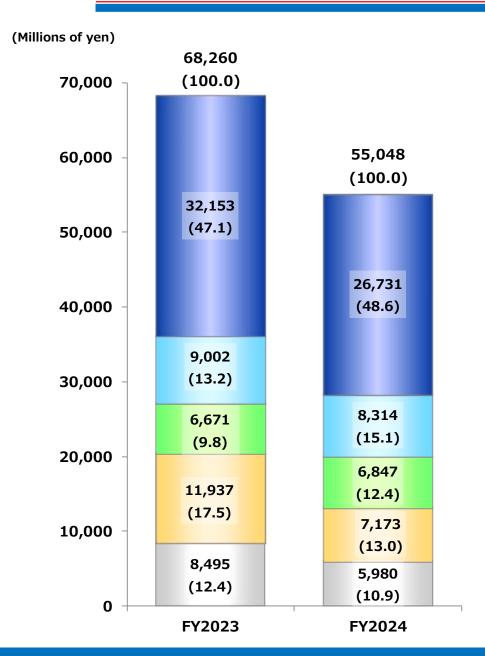


[Bearings,etc.]

- YoY -13,067million JPY(-21.2%)
- Net sales of needle roller bearings decreased for electronicsrelated devices, including commercial products and electrical machinery.
- Net sales of linear motion rolling guides decreased for electronics-related devices, including commercial products and semiconductor production equipment.
- [Machine components] YoY -144million JPY( -2.2%)
  - Despite strong sales for precision machinery, demand decreased for commercial products and electronics-related devices.

# Trend in Consolidated Net Sales «By Geographical Area» IKI





# [Japan]

YoY - 5,422 million JPY( -16.9%)

 Demand has slowed mainly for commercial products and electronics-related devices, including semiconductor production equipment, mounting machines, and electrical machinery.

# [Americas]

YoY -687 million JPY( -7.6%)

 Demand has slowed for electronics-related devices and general industrial machinery, including precision machinery and various types of medical equipment.

# [Europe]

YoY +175 million JPY( +2.6%)

 Although demand for machine tools stagnated, net sales increased due in part to solid demand for general industrial machinery and the effects of yen depreciation.

# **(China)**

YoY -4,763 million JPY( -39.9%)

 Net sales decreased due to such factors as stagnation in the real estate market and anemic domestic and overseas demand.

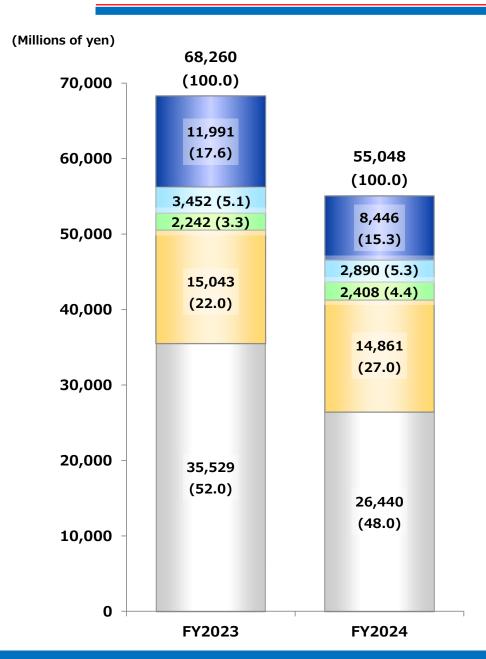
# [Others]

YoY - 2,514 million JPY( -29.6%)

· Net sales decreased mainly in Singapore, Taiwan, and South Korea.

# Trend in Consolidated Net Sales «By Industry Category»





# [Electronics]

YoY - 3,544 million JPY( -29.6%)

- Demand decreased overall, including for semiconductor production equipment.
- [Machine Tools] YoY -56

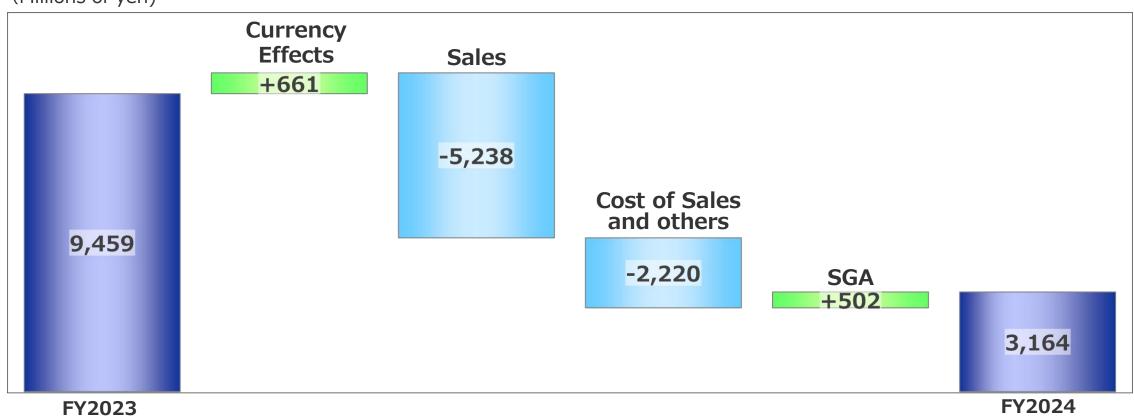
YoY -562 million JPY( -16.3%)

- Demand associated with capital expenditure decreased in the domestic market and Europe.
- **Transportation** YoY +166 million JPY( +7.4%)
  - Demand increased mainly for automobile manufacturing equipment and for railway cars.
- [Other Machinery] YoY -182 million JPY( -1.2%)
  - Demand decreased mainly for robots and medical equipment.
- **(Distributors)** YoY -9,088 million JPY( -25.6%)
  - Demand associated with capital expenditure in Japan and overseas decreased overall.

# **Analysis of Consolidated Operating Income**



- > Operating profit decreased 6,295 million yen YoY. Effect of yen depreciation was +661 million yen.
- > Impact of real decrease in sales was -5,238 million yen, deterioration in cost of sales ratio was -2,220 million yen.
- > Due to a decrease in logistics expenses accompanying a decrease in sales, selling, general, and administrative expenses was +502 million yen.



# **Trend in Consolidated Balance Sheets**



- Inventories increased by 3,620 million yen from the end of the previous fiscal year mainly due to an increase in inventories in preparation for demand recovery and an increase in inventories at overseas subsidiaries due to yen depreciation.
- > Tangible fixed assets increased by 1,472 million yen from the end of the previous fiscal year due to capacity expansion investments.

(Millions of yen)

|                                  | FY2023        | FY2024        |        |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
|                                  | As of Mar. 31 | As of Mar. 31 | Change |
| TOTAL ASSETS                     | 114,347       | 119,187       | 4,839  |
| Cash and deposits                | 18,848        | 19,773        | 924    |
| Inventories                      | 38,183        | 41,804        | 3,620  |
| Tangible fixed assets            | 22,453        | 23,926        | 1,472  |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES                | 42,685        | 43,022        | 337    |
| Interest-bearing liabilities     | 20,504        | 31,220        | 10,715 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS                 | 71,662        | 76,164        | 4,501  |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS | 114,347       | 119,187       | 4,839  |
| Equity ratio                     | 62.6%         | 63.8%         |        |

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# Trend in Consolidated Cash Flows/Capital Expenditure



- > Operating cash flow was -2,488 million yen mainly due to a shortening of payment terms despite recording net profit for the period.
- > Financial cash flow was +7,566 million yen mainly due to execution of borrowing despite the acquisition of treasury shares.
- > Capital expenditure was 4,857 million yen as capacity expansion progressed for priority items.

|  | FY2023  | FY2024  |
|--|---------|---------|
| Operating activities                                 | 6,398   | (2,488) |
| Investing activities                                 | (2,702) | (5,304) |
| Free cash flow                                       | 3,696   | (7,792) |
| Financing activities                                 | (3,351) | 7,566   |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 746     | 387     |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year             | 18,593  | 18,980  |
| Capital expenditure                                  | 2,504   | 4,857   |
| Depreciation and amortisation                        | 3,423   | 3,325   |
| Interest-bearing liabilities                         | 20,504  | 31,220  |



# **Financial Forecast**

for Fiscal Year ending March 31, 2025

# **Consolidated Financial Forecast (FY2025)**



- As the adjustment phase continues until the first half, a modest recovery in demand is expected from the second half of the fiscal year, mainly for the electronics industry.
- Net sales are expected to increase by 5.4% YoY to 58,000 million yen, and operating profit is expected to increase by 35.9% YoY to 4,300 million yen.

|                               | FY2024 | FY2025(E) | Change |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|                               |        |           | (%)    |
| Net Sales                     | 55,048 | 58,000    | 5.4    |
| (%)                           | (32.7) | (33.8)    |        |
| Gross profit                  | 18,002 | 19,600    | 8.9    |
| Selling expenses, General and | 14.020 | 15 200    | 0 1    |
| Administrative expenses       | 14,838 | 15,300    | 3.1    |
| (%)                           | (5.7)  | (7.4)     |        |
| Operating Income              | 3,164  | 4,300     | 35.9   |
| (%)                           | (8.2)  | (8.4)     |        |
| Ordinary Income               | 4,525  | 4,900     | 8.3    |
| Net Income attributable to    | 2,674  | 3,100     | 15.9   |
| owners of the parent          | 2,074  | 3,100     | 13.9   |
| USD                           | 144.62 | 145.00    | -      |
| EURO                          | 156.80 | 156.00    | -      |
| RMB                           | 20.14  | 20.20     | -      |
| Dividend per share            | ¥19.0  | ¥19.0     | -      |
| Dividend payout ratio         | 50.2%  | 42.3%     | -      |

# Consolidated Net Sales Forecast «By Geographical Area» IKI

**(Japan)** With the increase in demand related to generative AI, demand for capital expenditure focusing on electronics-related devices is expected to recover from the second half of the fiscal year.

[Americas] Despite the cautious movement toward capital expenditure, we will strengthen our sales networks with distributors and create demand for advanced technology projects for robots and medical equipment.

**[Europe]** Despite uncertainty about the future, solid demand is forecasted for medical equipment, precision machinery, and machine tools.

**(China)** While the market will take time to recover, inquiries for mass production projects are gradually increasing, which requires close attention.

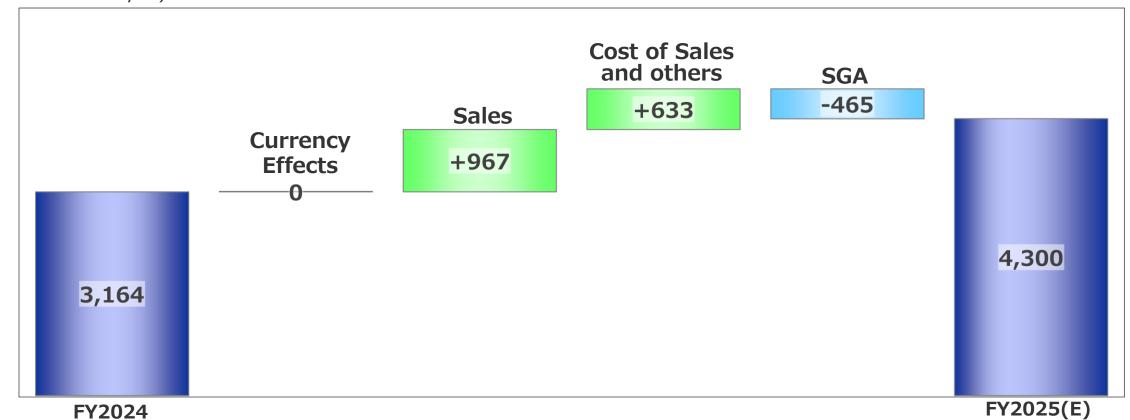
**(Others)** Investment demand for rechargeable battery-related equipment and semiconductor production equipment will gradually increase from the second quarter.

|            | Japan  | Composition<br>Ratio | Americas | Composition<br>Ratio | Europe | Composition<br>Ratio | China | Composition<br>Ratio | Others | Composition<br>Ratio | Total  |
|------------|--------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
| Net Sales  | 28,200 | 48.6                 | 9,000    | 15.5                 | 7,400  | 12.8                 | 7,200 | 12.4                 | 6,200  | 10.7                 | 58,000 |
| Change (%) | 5.5%   |                      | 8.2%     |                      | 8.1%   |                      | 0.4%  |                      | 3.7%   |                      | 5.4%   |

# **Analysis of Consolidated Operating Income (Forecast)**



- Operating income is expected to be 4,300 million yen, up 1,135 million yen from the previous period.
- ➤ Effect of sales increase is +967 million yen, improvement in cost of sales ratio is forecast to be +633 million yen.
- > Selling and general administrative expenses will be -465 million yen due to increase in personnel expenses and logistics costs accompanying an increase in sales.



# **IK** Medium-term Business Plan 2026

# Connect for Growth

- The Future of Innovation, Connected by IKO -

Innovation, Know-how & Originality



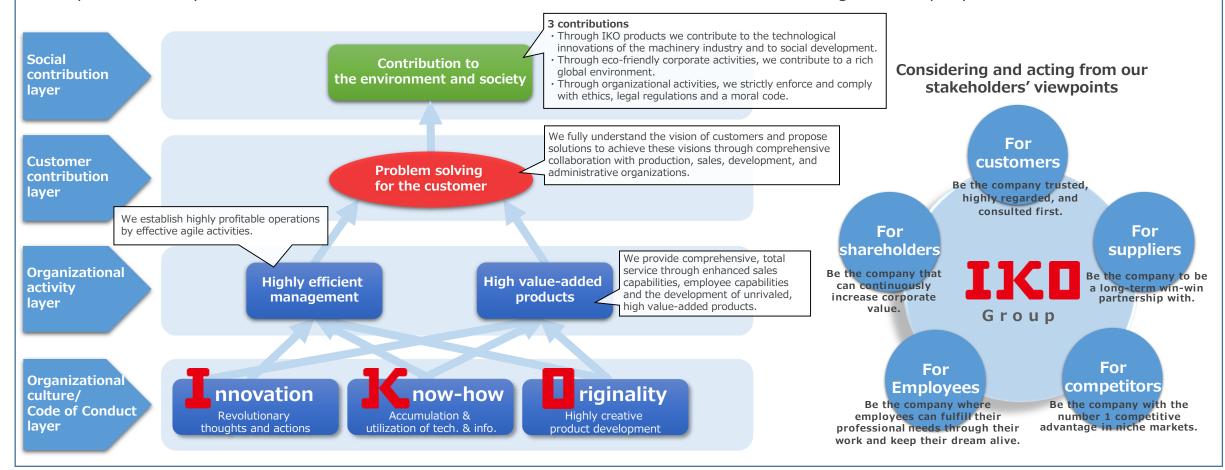
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# The management approach that Nippon Thompson values

# A Company Centered on Technology Development that Contributes to Society

Nippon Thompson is the enterprise trusted and relied upon by customers for the manufacturing and sales of important machine components including, bearings and related equipment. We aim to be a technology-based company, that draws on our technological capabilities and passion to solve our customers' issues in order to evolve into a more visible global company.



### "Challenges" and "Targets" for 2030

# Management Philosophy

### A Company Centered on Technology Development that Contributes to Society

### **IKO VISION 2030**

Collaborating with customers primarily and co-creating value as a technology development-based company

– co-creating a sustainable future –

"Three Challenges of Growth Strategies" to Achieve Our Long-Term Vision

**1** Establishing a global business structure

2 Developing new products using core technologies3 Strengthening collaboration with partner companies

|                   |                       |                             | Target  |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
|                   | Net sales             | 100 billion yen or above    |   |
| Financial         | Operating profit      | 15 billion yen or above     |   |
| Fillalicial       | ROE                   | 10% or above                |   |
|                   | Market capitalization | 100 billion yen or above    |   |
|                   | Carbon Neutral        | GHG reduction target        | Scope1, 2 Reduction of 42% or higher (compared to FY 2023) Scope3(CA1)Reduction of 25% or higher (compared to FY 2023)  |
| Non-<br>Financial | Human capital         | Diversity & Inclusion       | Increase the number of women in management positions by 5 times or more (compared to FY 2023) Increase the percentage of male employees taking childcare leave to 85% or higher |
|                   |                       | Produce many leaders on a g | lobal scale   |
|                   | Governance            | Thorough Group governance   | that complies with laws, regulations and corporate philosophy   |

### Aiming for a stronger corporate structure resilient to fluctuations

### **Financial Targets**

3-year average from FY 2022 to FY 2024

**Initial targets** 

Operating 4.5 billion yen or above profit Upward revision

**ROE** 5% or above



Targets after revision
7 billion yen or above
7% or above

### **Basic Policy**

### **1** Deepening

### Strengthen the Present

Deepening Existing
Businesses

- Differentiation and enhanced added value through product development based on both "product out" and "market in" approaches
- Strengthen responsiveness of supply chain delivery by shortening lead times and improving productivity

### 2 Expanding

# Create the Future Expanding

New Technologies & New Markets

- Search for strategic technology alliance partners for such as joint development, and OEM
- Initiatives to develop new products and businesses (use of accumulated data and knowhow)
- Strengthening competitiveness by reformulating the global supply structure

# **3** Embracing Change

### Strong Management Foundation Robayior Change & Organizational

Behavior Change • Organizational Capacity Change • Digital Transformation

- Initiatives to improve the break-even point (per capita productivity and asset efficiency)
- Develop change leaders to promote DX strategic themes
- Promote sustainable management

### **Results**

| (Billions of yen) | FY2022 | FY2023      | FY2024 | Set targets<br>for 3-year<br>average |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Net sales         | 62.2   | 68.2        | 55.0   | No setting                           |
| 3-year average    |        | 61.8        |        |                                      |
| Operating profit  | 5.8    | 9.4         | 3.1    | 7 billion<br>yen or                  |
| 3-year average    |        | <u>6.1</u>  |        | above                                |
| ROE               | 6.7%   | 11.0%       | 3.6%   | 7% or<br>above                       |
| 3-year average    |        | <u>7.1%</u> |        | above                                |

Although various measures were promoted, the target for operating profit was not achieved due to sudden changes to the business environment in the final fiscal year.

### "Focused Investment in Areas of Strength" and "Upfront Investment in Foundation for the Future"

### Aiming for a highly profitable organization

Achieved record net sales and second highest operating profit ever (net sales of 68.2 billion yen and operating profit of 9.4 billion yen), and evolved into a highly profitable organization

### Capacity expansion in Vietnam / Making UBC a subsidiary

Invested in production bases and China, and began preparing a structure to realize 100 billion ven in net sales



Shift to "Offensive Management"

2nd Medium-Term Business Plan (2017)

1st Medium-Term Business Plan (2014) Formulating Our Vision, Direction, and Long-Term Vision for the Company



### Formulating our long-term vision

Set financial targets of 100 billion yen in net sales and 15 billion yen in operating profit



4th Medium-Term Business Plan (2023) Establishing "Value Enhancement & Value Co-Creation"



3rd Medium-Term Business Plan (2020) Establishing a "Highly Profitable Organization"



### **Heightening profit awareness**

Exiting from unprofitable projects and realizing transformation into a highly profitable organization

Connect for Growth **IKO VISION** 2030

### **Point**

- Boldly investing in strong products, markets, and regions
- Upfront investment of capital in businesses that will be the foundation for the future

Basic Policy for Medium-Term Business Plan 2026

Focused **Enhancement in** "Areas of Strength"

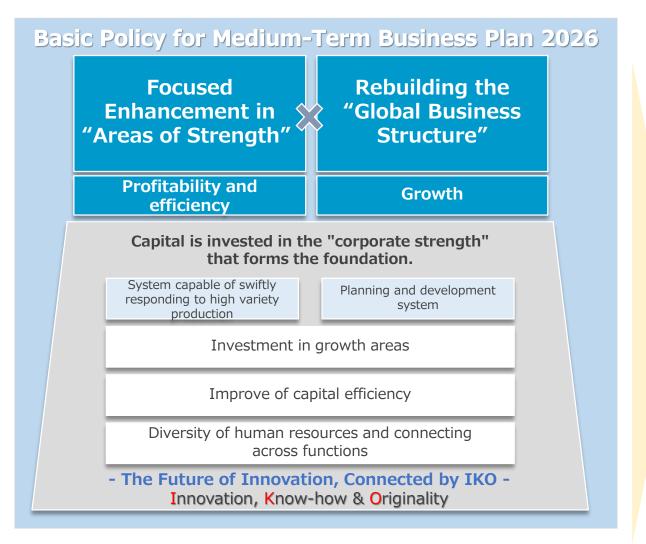
Rebuilding the "Global Business Structure"

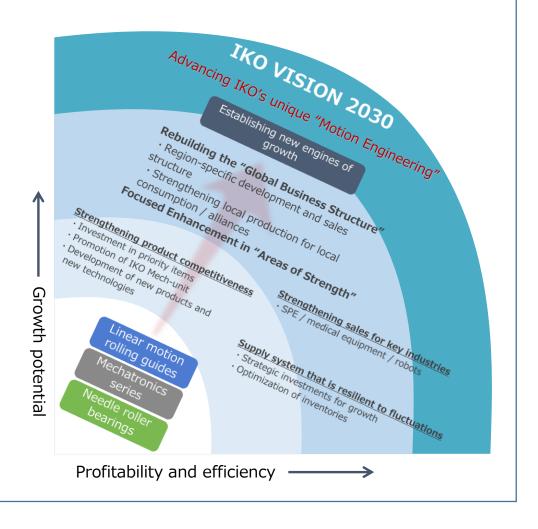
**Profitability and Efficiency** 

Growth

### Enhancing "IKO's Strengths" and rapidly securing "Growth Opportunities"

A critical 3-year period to achieve "IKO VISION 2030" and practically implement growth strategies





"High Growth" + "Stable Profits" on average over the 3-year period: leading to IKO VISION 2030

### Point

We aim to <u>exceed the "operating profit" and an "ROE" achieved in FY 2023</u>, when we recorded the highest net sales, by FY 2027. We are also targeting an operating profit of 9 billion yen or more and ROE of 8% or higher on average over a 3-year period.

### **IKO VISION 2030**

■ ROE : 10% or above

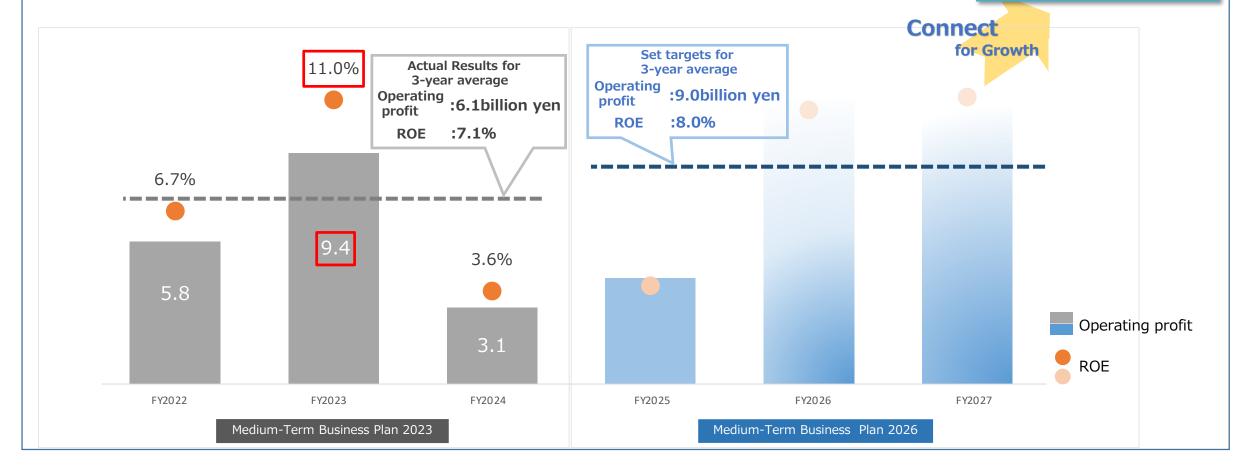
■ Operating profit

: 15 billion yen or above

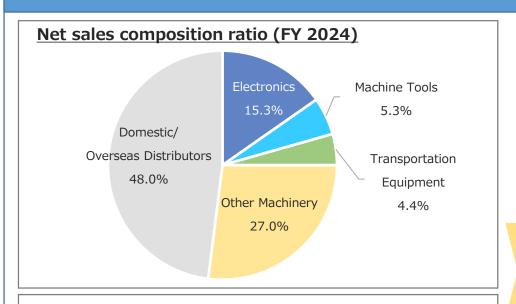
■ Net sales: 100 billion yen or above

■ Market capitalization

: 100 billion yen or above



### Strengthening sales for key industries



### Recognizing the external environment

### [Economic and Social Situation]

- Increasing population in emerging countries and decreasing working population in developed countries
- Increasing geopolitical risks
- Sharply increasing labor costs associated with inflation in countries around the world

### [Industry and Technology]

- $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$  Increasing demand for automation due to labor shortages
- Technological innovation and expansion for industrial robots and medical equipment due to AI utilization and other factors

### [Sustainability]

- Suppressing rising temperatures through realization of a decarbonized society
- · Accelerating initiatives for realizing a sustainable society



### Accurately understanding social issues and expanding markets, and focusing on enhancing strengths

Realizing a decarbonized society

social issues

Industrial robots

Technological innovation due to AI utilization

<u>Semiconductor</u> Production equipmen



Automation due to labor shortages

<u>Medical</u> <u>equipment</u>



Sharply increasing labor costs

**Expanding** markets



<u>Increasing needs for miniaturization and high functionality are business opportunities for growth</u>

### **Enhancing production capacity (global production)**

We will prepare mainly for rapid expansion of demand for semiconductor-related products and aim to improve global production capacity, including building new factories in Vietnam.



### IKO

### **IKO Mech-unit solutions**

To address demand associated with labor shortages, we will supply high value-added products through proposals for IKO Mech-unit adoption.

### Development of region- and industry-specific products

We will develop and support customization of specialized products through technology marketing by industry and by region.





### Open innovation

We will proactively work on joint development with universities and companies, and resolutely take on the challenge of new areas and new businesses.

Focused Enhancement in "Areas of Strength"

Profitability and efficiency

System capable of swiftly responding to high variety

Rebuilding the "Global Business Structure"

Growth

Planning and development system

### Capital strategy that realizes growth investment and proactive shareholder returns

### Point

Together with aiming to increase profitability, achieve sustainable growth, and improve capital efficiency, we will also implement initiatives to strengthen shareholder returns, and <u>aim</u> to exceed a price-to-book ratio of 1.0 as soon as possible.

|                        | Main initiatives   |
|------------------------|--|
| Operating cashflow     | <ul> <li>Improving profitability and capital efficiency</li> </ul>   |
| Sale of assets         | <ul> <li>Sale of cross-shareholdings<br/>(Less than 10% of net assets)</li> </ul>                              |
| Growth investment      | <ul> <li>Growth investment mainly into new factories in Vietnam</li> </ul>                                     |
| R&D                    | <ul> <li>Continued investment for medium- to long-term growth</li> <li>(Sales ratio of 2 - 3%)</li> </ul>      |
|                        | • Total return ratio of 50% or higher  |
| Shareholder<br>returns | <ul> <li>Comprehensively considering the<br/>situation and flexibly implementing<br/>share buybacks</li> </ul> |

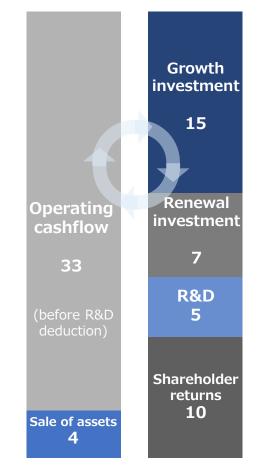
Medium-Term Business Plan 2023

Medium-Term Business Plan 2026

Billions of yen







### Human resources strategy for realizing IKO VISION 2030

### "Medium-Term Business Plan 2026 Human resources policy"

Orienting toward profitability, efficiency, and growth for "IKO VISION 2030," we will develop human resources who will pursue "IKO's Strengths" and "Global Business Structure," and strengthen organizational functions and capability.

**Focused Enhancement in** "Areas of Strength"

> **Profitability and** efficiency

Rebuilding the "Global Business Structure"

Growth

Connect for Growth **Diversity of human resources** and connecting across **functions** Right people Capital investment in in the "Enterprise Capability" that will be the foundation right roles Human resources development **Diversity** 

### **Initiatives for 2026**

**Strengthening functions** for human resources

development

**Implementing talent** management (introduction of systems)

Measures to help diverse human resources excel Measures to increase engagement

### Targets to achieve by 2030

Training and production of "next-generation leaders"

Development of human resources that can maximize their individual potential and production of many leaders on a global scale.

### **Maximizing organizational** functions and capability

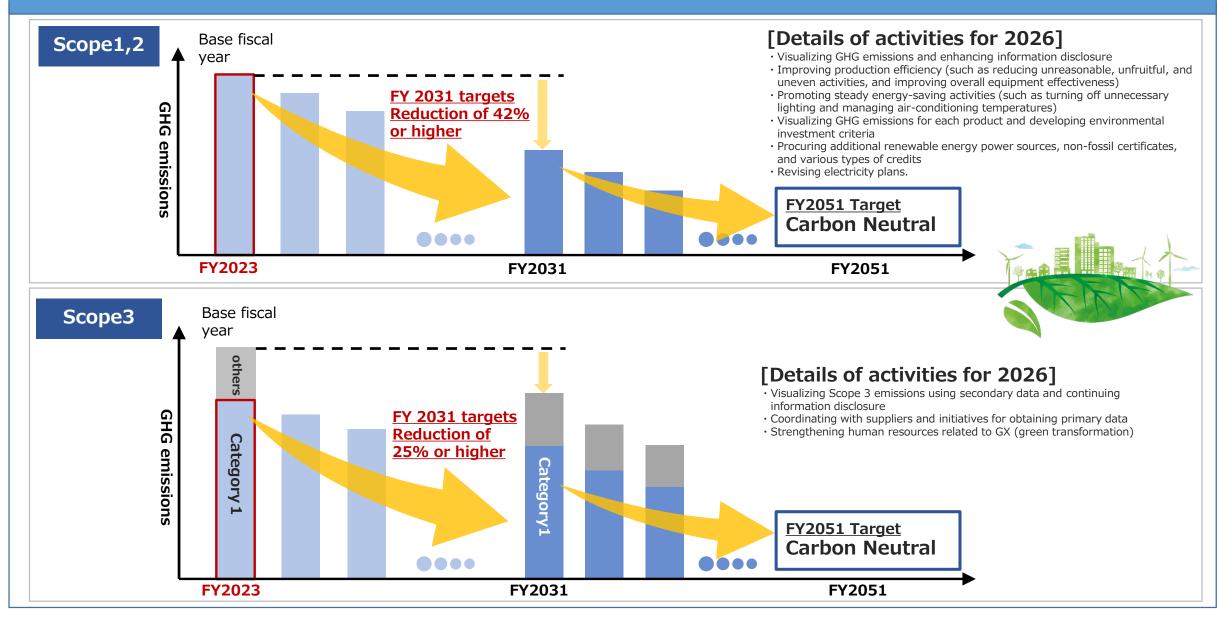
Realization of the right people in the right roles based on a balanced portfolio of human resources that can maximize the functions and capabilities of each organization with a small number of elite personnel.

### **Connecting human resources**

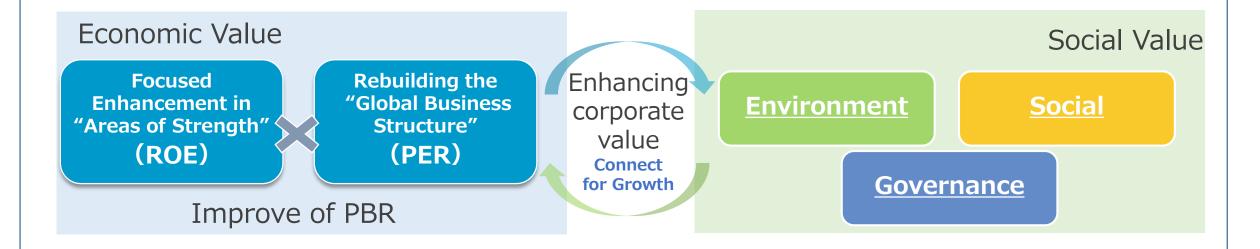
A personnel organization where a "corporate culture that recognizes each other's value regardless of nationality, gender, or age" is cultivated, and where all employees feel their work is worthwhile and pursue innovation.

|  | FY 2024 actual results | FY 2031 targets |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|
| Number of women in management positions (compared to March 2022) | 2x                     | 5x              |
| Percentage of male employees taking childcare leave              | 65%                    | 85%             |

### Roadmap for achieving carbon neutrality



# Enhancing sustainable corporate value by circulating "economic value" and "social value"



# **IK** Group Priorities

- 1. Promote corporate activities to realize a prosperous global environment
- 2. Contribute to technological innovation by leveraging core technologies
- 3. Contribute to social development by providing products that society needs
- 4. Realization of healthy, safe, and secure lives for people
- **5.**Realization of a society in which a diverse workforce can play an active role and are rewarded for their work
- **6.**Continuous improvement of compliance governance



# **(Supplementary Information) Financial Data**

# **Trend in Consolidated Business Results**



|               |  |  |   |  | (Millions of yell)  |  |
|---------------|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| FY2019        | FY2020   | FY2021   | FY2022  | FY2023   | FY2024  |  |
| 57,570        | 47,457   | 44,342   | 62,284  | 68,260   | 55,048  |  |
| 4,797         | 3,954  | 3,695  | 5,190   | 5,688  | 4,587   |  |
| 39,333        | 32,690   | 32,696   | 42,947  | 43,782   | 37,045  |  |
| 31.7%         | 31.1%  | 26.3%  | 31.0%   | 35.9%  | 32.7%   |  |
| 18,237        | 14,766   | 11,645   | 19,337  | 24,477   | 18,002  |  |
| 13,353        | 13,425   | 12,204   | 13,438  | 15,017   | 14,838  |  |
| 8.5%          | 2.8%   | (1.3%)   | 9.5%  | 13.9%  | 5.7%  |  |
| 4,883         | 1,341  | (559)  | 5,898   | 9,459  | 3,164   |  |
| 441           | (72)   | 785  | 1,590   | 1,019  | 1,361   |  |
| 9.3%          | 2.7%   | 0.5%   | 12.0%   | 15.4%  | 8.2%  |  |
| 5,325         | 1,268  | 225  | 7,488   | 10,479   | 4,525   |  |
| (209)         | (249)  | (100)  | (1,500)   | 10   | 507   |  |
| 8.9%          | 2.1%   | 0.3%   | 9.6%  | 15.4%  | 9.1%  |  |
| 5,115         | 1,019  | 125  | 5,987   | 10,489   | 5,032   |  |
|               |  |  | ,   |  | 2,358   |  |
| 6.5%<br>3,742 | (0.4%)<br>(169)  | 0.5%<br>215  | 6.6%<br>4,134   | 10.9%<br>7,469   | 4.9%<br>2,674   |  |
| 23            | 16   | -  | -   | -  | -   |  |
| 6.5%          | (0.4%)   | 0.5%   | 6.6%  | 10.9%  | 4.9%  |  |
| 3,718         | (185)  | 215  | 4,134   | 7,469  | 2,674   |  |
|               | ·  |  |   |  |   |  |
| 4.2           | (17.6)   | (6.6)  | 40.5  | 9.6  | (19.4)  |  |
| 84.4          | (72.5)   | -  | -   | 60.4   | (66.6)  |  |
| 122.2         | (76.2)   | (82.2)   | -   | 39.9   | (56.8)  |  |
| 121.5         | -  | -  | -   | 80.7   | (64.2)  |  |
| 110.91        | 108.74   | 106.06   | 112.38  | 135.47   | 144.62  |  |
| 128.41        | 120.82   | 123.70   | 130.56  | 140.97   | 156.80  |  |
| 120.41        | 120.02   | 123.70   | 130.30  | 110.57   | 130.00  |  |
|               | 57,570<br>4,797<br>39,333<br>31.7%<br>18,237<br>13,353<br>8.5%<br>4,883<br>441<br>9.3%<br>5,325<br>(209)<br>8.9%<br>5,115<br>1,373<br>6.5%<br>3,742<br>23<br>6.5%<br>3,718 | 57,570       47,457         4,797       3,954         39,333       32,690         31.7%       31.1%         18,237       14,766         13,353       13,425         8.5%       2.8%         4,883       1,341         441       (72)         9.3%       2.7%         5,325       1,268         (209)       (249)         8.9%       2.1%         5,115       1,019         1,373       1,188         6.5%       (0.4%)         3,742       (169)         23       16         6.5%       (0.4%)         3,718       (185)         4.2       (17.6)         84.4       (72.5)         122.2       (76.2)         121.5       -         110.91       108.74 | 57,570       47,457       44,342         4,797       3,954       3,695         39,333       32,690       32,696         31.7%       31.1%       26.3%         18,237       14,766       11,645         13,353       13,425       12,204         8.5%       2.8%       (1.3%)         4,883       1,341       (559)         441       (72)       785         9.3%       2.7%       0.5%         5,325       1,268       225         (209)       (249)       (100)         8.9%       2.1%       0.3%         5,115       1,019       125         1,373       1,188       (90)         6.5%       (0.4%)       0.5%         3,742       (169)       215         23       16       -         6.5%       (0.4%)       0.5%         3,718       (185)       215         4.2       (17.6)       (6.6)         84.4       (72.5)       -         122.2       (76.2)       (82.2)         121.5       -       -         110.91       108.74       106.06 </th <th>57,570         47,457         44,342         62,284           4,797         3,954         3,695         5,190           39,333         32,690         32,696         42,947           31.7%         31.1%         26.3%         31.0%           18,237         14,766         11,645         19,337           13,353         13,425         12,204         13,438           8.5%         2.8%         (1.3%)         9.5%           4,883         1,341         (559)         5,898           441         (72)         785         1,590           9.3%         2.7%         0.5%         12.0%           5,325         1,268         225         7,488           (209)         (249)         (100)         (1,500)           8.9%         2.1%         0.3%         9.6%           5,115         1,019         125         5,987           1,373         1,188         (90)         1,852           6.5%         (0.4%)         0.5%         6.6%           3,742         (169)         215         4,134           23         16         -         -           6.5%         (0.4%)         <t< th=""><th>FY2019         FY2020         FY2021         FY2022         FY2023           57,570         47,457         44,342         62,284         68,260           4,797         3,954         3,695         5,190         5,688           39,333         32,690         32,696         42,947         43,782           31.7%         31.1%         26.3%         31.0%         35.9%           18,237         14,766         11,645         19,337         24,477           13,353         13,425         12,204         13,438         15,017           8.5%         2.8%         (1.3%)         9.5%         13.9%           4,883         1,341         (559)         5,898         9,459           441         (72)         785         1,590         1,019           9.3%         2.7%         0.5%         12.0%         15.4%           5,325         1,268         225         7,488         10,479           (209)         (249)         (100)         (1,500)         10           8.9%         2.1%         0.3%         9.6%         15.4%           5,115         1,019         125         5,987         10,489           1,373</th></t<></th> | 57,570         47,457         44,342         62,284           4,797         3,954         3,695         5,190           39,333         32,690         32,696         42,947           31.7%         31.1%         26.3%         31.0%           18,237         14,766         11,645         19,337           13,353         13,425         12,204         13,438           8.5%         2.8%         (1.3%)         9.5%           4,883         1,341         (559)         5,898           441         (72)         785         1,590           9.3%         2.7%         0.5%         12.0%           5,325         1,268         225         7,488           (209)         (249)         (100)         (1,500)           8.9%         2.1%         0.3%         9.6%           5,115         1,019         125         5,987           1,373         1,188         (90)         1,852           6.5%         (0.4%)         0.5%         6.6%           3,742         (169)         215         4,134           23         16         -         -           6.5%         (0.4%) <t< th=""><th>FY2019         FY2020         FY2021         FY2022         FY2023           57,570         47,457         44,342         62,284         68,260           4,797         3,954         3,695         5,190         5,688           39,333         32,690         32,696         42,947         43,782           31.7%         31.1%         26.3%         31.0%         35.9%           18,237         14,766         11,645         19,337         24,477           13,353         13,425         12,204         13,438         15,017           8.5%         2.8%         (1.3%)         9.5%         13.9%           4,883         1,341         (559)         5,898         9,459           441         (72)         785         1,590         1,019           9.3%         2.7%         0.5%         12.0%         15.4%           5,325         1,268         225         7,488         10,479           (209)         (249)         (100)         (1,500)         10           8.9%         2.1%         0.3%         9.6%         15.4%           5,115         1,019         125         5,987         10,489           1,373</th></t<> | FY2019         FY2020         FY2021         FY2022         FY2023           57,570         47,457         44,342         62,284         68,260           4,797         3,954         3,695         5,190         5,688           39,333         32,690         32,696         42,947         43,782           31.7%         31.1%         26.3%         31.0%         35.9%           18,237         14,766         11,645         19,337         24,477           13,353         13,425         12,204         13,438         15,017           8.5%         2.8%         (1.3%)         9.5%         13.9%           4,883         1,341         (559)         5,898         9,459           441         (72)         785         1,590         1,019           9.3%         2.7%         0.5%         12.0%         15.4%           5,325         1,268         225         7,488         10,479           (209)         (249)         (100)         (1,500)         10           8.9%         2.1%         0.3%         9.6%         15.4%           5,115         1,019         125         5,987         10,489           1,373 |  |

# **Trend in Consolidated Balance Sheets**



|                                       |         |        |         |         |         |         |         | (Millions of yen) |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
|                                       | FY2019  | FY2020 | FY2021  | FY2022  | FY2023  | FY2024  | Chan    | ge                |
|                                       |         |        |         |         | (A)     | (B)     | B-A     | (%)               |
| Cash and deposits                     | 17,023  | 12,924 | 15,489  | 18,001  | 18,848  | 19,773  | 924     | 4.9               |
| Notes and accounts receivable-trade   | 15,455  | 11,671 | 13,533  | 17,159  | 17,272  | 13,435  | (3,837) | (22.2)            |
| Inventories                           | 29,770  | 33,734 | 31,485  | 33,575  | 38,183  | 41,804  | 3,620   | 9.5               |
| Others                                | 1,369   | 2,610  | 1,405   | 1,675   | 2,318   | 2,473   | 155     | 6.7               |
| Total current assets                  | 63,619  | 60,940 | 61,914  | 70,412  | 76,624  | 77,486  | 862     | 1.1               |
| Buildings and structures              | 5,235   | 7,855  | 7,477   | 6,843   | 6,743   | 7,081   | 338     | 5.0               |
| Machinery and vehicles                | 9,767   | 11,500 | 11,608  | 10,338  | 9,849   | 10,804  | 955     | 9.7               |
| Others                                | 7,427   | 5,387  | 5,440   | 5,383   | 5,860   | 6,040   | 179     | 3.1               |
| Tangible fixed assets                 | 22,430  | 24,742 | 24,526  | 22,565  | 22,453  | 23,926  | 1,472   | 6.6               |
| Intangible fixed assets               | 2,566   | 2,107  | 1,702   | 1,093   | 1,056   | 1,650   | 593     | 56.2              |
| Total investments and other assets    | 12,851  | 10,328 | 12,803  | 13,006  | 14,212  | 16,122  | 1,909   | 13.4              |
| TOTAL ASSETS                          | 101,468 | 98,118 | 100,946 | 107,078 | 114,347 | 119,187 | 4,839   | 4.2               |
| Notes and accounts payable-trade      | 11,438  | 7,832  | 7,773   | 11,845  | 11,595  | 4,590   | (7,005) | (60.4)            |
| Short-term bank loans and Bonds, etc. | 3,179   | 5,330  | 16,247  | 5,655   | 3,786   | 15,054  | 11,268  | 297.6             |
| Others                                | 7,520   | 4,591  | 4,384   | 7,301   | 8,955   | 5,739   | (3,216) | (35.9)            |
| Total current liabilities             | 22,138  | 17,754 | 28,405  | 24,802  | 24,337  | 25,383  | 1,045   | 4.3               |
| Bonds, etc.                           | 10,000  | 15,000 | 5,000   | 10,000  | 10,000  | 5,000   | (5,000) | (50.0)            |
| Long-term bank loans                  | 8,317   | 6,876  | 6,803   | 6,928   | 6,718   | 11,166  | 4,447   | 66.2              |
| Others                                | 816     | 1,048  | 1,312   | 1,373   | 1,629   | 1,473   | (156)   | (9.6)             |
| Total long-term liabilities           | 19,134  | 22,924 | 13,115  | 18,301  | 18,348  | 17,639  | (708)   | (3.9)             |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES                     | 41,273  | 40,679 | 41,521  | 43,104  | 42,685  | 43,022  | 337     | 0.8               |
| Shareholde r s' equity                | 57,614  | 56,579 | 55,803  | 59,276  | 65,693  | 65,440  | (253)   | (0.4)             |
| Total accumulated other               | 2,373   | 711    | 3,473   | 4,552   | 5,847   | 10,609  | 4,761   | 81.4              |
| comprehensive income                  | 2,373   |        | ·       | 1,332   | 3,017   | 10,005  | 4,701   | 01.4              |
| Subscription rights to shares         | 114     | 148    | 148     | 144     | 121     | 114     | (6)     | (5.5)             |
| Non-controlling interests             | 93      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | _                 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS                      | 60,195  | 57,439 | 59,425  | 63,974  | 71,662  | 76,164  | 4,501   | 6.3               |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS      | 101,468 | 98,118 | 100,946 | 107,078 | 114,347 | 119,187 | 4,839   | 4.2               |
| Equity ratio                          | 59.1%   | 58.4%  | 58.7%   | 59.6%   | 62.6%   | 63.8%   |         |                   |

# **Trend in Consolidated Cash Flows**



|   | (1      |         |         |          |         |          |  |  |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--|--|
|   | FY2019  | FY2020  | FY2021  | FY2022   | FY2023  | FY2024   |  |  |
|   |         |         |         |          |         |          |  |  |
| Income (loss) before income taxes                                     | 5,115   | 1,019   | 125     | 5,987    | 10,489  | 5,032    |  |  |
| Depreciation  | 3,297   | 3,800   | 3,833   | 3,885    | 3,423   | 3,325    |  |  |
| Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable – trade          | 861     | 3,642   | (1,605) | (3,105)  | 78      | 4,255    |  |  |
| Decrease (increase) in inventories                                    | (4,266) | (4,266) | 2,637   | (1,021)  | (3,596) | (1,728)  |  |  |
| Others  | 150     | (6,692) | 667     | 4,519    | (3,996) | (13,374) |  |  |
| Operating activities  | 5,158   | (2,497) | 5,658   | 10,265   | 6,398   | (2,488)  |  |  |
| Payments for purchase of property, plant and equipment                | (4,588) | (6,048) | (2,950) | (1,797)  | (2,187) | (4,305)  |  |  |
| Others  | (473)   | (139)   | (57)    | (303)    | (514)   | (999)    |  |  |
| Investing activities  | (5,061) | (6,188) | (3,007) | (2,100)  | (2,702) | (5,304)  |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in bank loans                                 | 201     | 710     | 843     | (466)    | (2,079) | 10,715   |  |  |
| Proceeds from corporate bonds   | -       | 5,000   | -       | 5,000    | -       | -        |  |  |
| Repayment of convertible bond   | -       | -       | -       | (10,000) | -       | -        |  |  |
| Cash dividends paid and others  | (1,248) | (1,091) | (1,256) | (975)    | (1,271) | (3,149)  |  |  |
| Financing activities  | (1,047) | 4,618   | (412)   | (6,442)  | (3,351) | 7,566    |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments on cash and cash equivalents | (44)    | (108)   | 261     | 777      | 401     | 613      |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents                  | (995)   | (4,175) | 2,498   | 2,500    | 746     | 387      |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year                        | 18,019  | 17,023  | 12,847  | 15,346   | 17,847  | 18,593   |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year                              | 17,023  | 12,847  | 15,346  | 17,847   | 18,593  | 18,980   |  |  |

# **Trend in Consolidated Orders Received and Net production**



### (Millions of yen)

|                              | FY2019 FY2020    | E)/2024          | EV2022           | FY2023           |                  |                  |                  |                  | FY2024           |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                              |                  | FY2020           | FY2021           | FY2022           | 1Q               | 2Q               | 3Q               | 4Q               | Year             | 1Q               | 2Q               | 3Q               | 4Q               | Year             |
| Orders Received<br>Net sales | 57,490<br>57,570 | 40,779<br>47,457 | 51,348<br>44,342 | 78,548<br>62,284 | 17,851<br>16,760 | 17,253<br>17,580 | 14,600<br>17,788 | 12,234<br>16,130 | 61,939<br>68,260 | 10,850<br>14,595 | 11,241<br>13,885 | 10,763<br>13,658 | 12,052<br>12,908 | 44,908<br>55,048 |
| Net production               | 55,928           | 44,707           | 37,722           | 57,166           | 16,024           | 17,189           | 17,726           | 14,974           | 65,915           | 13,157           | 13,048           | 12,752           | 11,272           | 50,231           |

### **\*Change**

|                 | YOY    | YOY    | YOY    | YOY  | QOQ    | QOQ   | QOQ    | QOQ    | YOY    | QOQ    | QOQ   | QOQ   | QOQ    | YOY    |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Orders Received | (21.2) | (29.1) | 25.9   | 53.0 | (18.7) | (3.4) | (15.4) | (16.2) | (21.1) | (11.3) | 3.6   | (4.3) | 12.0   | (27.5) |
| Net sales       | 4.2    | (17.6) | (6.6)  | 40.5 | 4.1    | 4.9   | 1.2    | (9.3)  | 9.6    | (9.5)  | (4.9) | (1.6) | (5.5)  | (19.4) |
| Net production  | 26.0   | (20.1) | (15.6) | 51.5 | 3.4    | 7.3   | 3.1    | (15.5) | 15.3   | (12.1) | (0.8) | (2.3) | (11.6) | (23.8) |

# **Trend in Consolidated Inventories**



|                     | FY2019 FY2020 |         | FY20          | 21     | FY2022        |        | FY20          | 23     | FY20          | 24     |        |
|---------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|
|                     | As of Mar. 31 | As of M | As of Mar. 31 |        | ar. 31 |
|                     | (A)           | (B)     | B - A         | (C)    | C - B         | (D)    | D - C         | (E)    | E - D         | (F)    | F-E    |
| ·Finished goods and |               |         |               |        |               |        |               |        |               |        |        |
| Semi-finished goods |               |         |               |        |               |        |               |        |               |        |        |
| Bearings,etc.       | 13,807        | 15,675  | 1,867         | 14,107 | (1,567)       | 13,821 | (286)         | 16,694 | 2,873         | 19,673 | 2,978  |
| Machine Components  | 653           | 521     | (132)         | 409    | (111)         | 571    | 162           | 782    | 210           | 588    | (193)  |
| Sub total           | 14,461        | 16,196  | 1,735         | 14,517 | (1,679)       | 14,393 | (124)         | 17,477 | 3,083         | 20,262 | 2,785  |
| · Work in process   | 9,667         | 11,122  | 1,455         | 10,576 | (545)         | 12,773 | 2,197         | 11,882 | (891)         | 12,101 | 218    |
| · Raw material      | 5,642         | 6,414   | 772           | 6,391  | (22)          | 6,408  | 16            | 8,823  | 2,415         | 9,439  | 615    |
| Total               | 29,770        | 33,734  | 3,963         | 31,485 | (2,248)       | 33,575 | 2,089         | 38,183 | 4,608         | 41,804 | 3,620  |

# Trend in Consolidated Capital Expenditures, etc.



|   | FY2019 | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 | FY2023 | FY2024 | FY2025(E) |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| ·Capital expenditure                        | 5,248  | 5,455  | 2,752  | 2,019  | 2,504  | 4,857  | 5,500     |
| ·Depreciation and amortisation              |        |        |        |        |        |        |           |
| Tangible fixed assets                       | 2,803  | 3,239  | 3,119  | 2,976  | 2,949  | 2,900  | 2,850     |
| Intangible fixed assets                     | 494    | 560    | 714    | 909    | 474    | 425    | 450       |
| <b>%Inculding Long-term prepaid expense</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |           |
| Total                                       | 3,297  | 3,800  | 3,833  | 3,885  | 3,423  | 3,325  | 3,300     |

# **Trend in Consolidated Number of employees**



(People)

|                          | FY2019        | FY2020        |       | FY2021        |       | FY2022        |       | FY2023        |       | FY2024        |       |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|
|                          | As of Mar. 31 | As of Mar. 31 |       |
|                          | (A)           | (B)           | B - A | (C)           | C - B | (D)           | D - C | (E)           | E - D | (F)           | F-E   |
| Number of employees      | 2,448         | 2,232         | (216) | 2,456         | 224   | 2,688         | 232   | 2,613         | (75)  | 2,472         | (141) |
| Nonconsolidated          | 977           | 994           | 17    | 1,009         | 15    | 1,010         | 1     | 1,000         | (10)  | 1,007         | 7     |
| External Employees       | 764           | 463           | (301) | 555           | 92    | 714           | 159   | 724           | 10    | 600           | (124) |
| In Production Department | 694           | 401           | (293) | 494           | 93    | 650           | 156   | 664           | 14    | 547           | (117) |

### **Contact us for more information about IR**

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Although this document contains business forecasts etc., it was developed based on certain conditions, such as the current business environment and business policies.

Please be aware that these forecasts may differ from the actual results due to these variable elements.